Risk Analysis

Volume 24, Number 1 **February 2004**

A Quantitative Risk Assessment of Waterborne Cryptosporidiosis in France Using Second-Order Monte Carlo Simulation 1
Régis Pouillot, Pascal Beaudeau, Jean-Baptiste Denis, and Francis Derouin for the AFSSA Cryptosporidium Study Group

Combining Food Frequency and Survey Data to Quantify Long-Term Dietary Exposure: A Methyl Mercury Case Study 19
Nga L. Tran, Leila Barraj, Kim Smith, Annabelle Javier, and Thomas A. Burke

A Comparison of Three Methods for Calculating Confidence Intervals for the Benchmark Dose 31
Mirjam Moerbeek, Aldert H. Piersma, and Wout Slob

Dose-Response Model for Thirteen Strains of *Salmonella* 41
Thomas Oscar

Children's Exposure to Arsenic from CCA-Treated Wooden Decks and Playground Structures 51
Harold F. Hemond and Helena M. Solo-Gabriele

A Parametric Model for Detecting Hormetic Effects in Developmental Toxicity Studies 65
Daniel L. Hunt and Dale Bowman

Estimating Contaminant Dose for Intermittent Dermal Contact: Model Development, Testing, and Application 73
W. J. Riley, T. E. McKone, and E. A. Cohen Huba

Earthquake Beliefs and Adoption of Seismic Hazard Adjustments 87
David J. Whitney, Michael K. Lindell, and Hannah-Hanh D. Nguyen

Varying Risk Comparison Elements: Effects on Public Reactions 103
Branden B. Johnson

Discrimination, Vulnerability, and Justice in the Face of Risk 115
Terre A. Satterfield, C. K. Mertz, and Paul Slovic

Risk Comparisons, Conflict, and Risk Acceptability Claims 131
Branden B. Johnson

Ethics and Choosing Appropriate Means to an End: Problems with Coal Mine and Nuclear Workplace Safety 147
Kristin Shrader-Frechette and Roger Cooke

A Critical Look at Risk Assessments for Global Catastrophes 157
Adrian Kent

Thinking Aloud about Trust: A Protocol Analysis of Trust in Risk Management 169
Timothy C. Earle

GM Foods and the Misperception of Risk Perception 185
George Gaskell, Nick Allum, Wolfgang Wagner, Nicole Kronberger, Helge Torgersen, Juergen Hampel, and Julie Bardes

SPECIAL ISSUE ON MICROBIAL RISK ASSESSMENT

Introduction: Special Collection on Microbial Risk 195
Peter Teunis and Nico Nagelkerke

Defining Susceptibility for Microbial Risk Assessment: Results of a Workshop 197
John Balbus, Rebecca Parkin, Anna Makri, Lisa Ragain, Martha Embrey, and Fred Hauchman

Cryptosporidiosis Susceptibility and Risk: A Case Study 209
Anna Makri, Reza Modarres, and Rebecca Parkin

A Dynamic Model to Assess Microbial Health Risks Associated with Beneficial Uses of Biosolids 221
Joseph N. S. Eisenberg, Jeffrey A. Soller, James Scott, Don M. Eisenberg, and John M. Colford, Jr.

Scenario Tree Modeling to Analyze the Probability of Classical Swine Fever Virus Introduction into Member States of the European Union 237
Clazien J. de Vos, Helmut W. Saatkamp, Mirjam Nielen, and Ruud B. M. Huirne

A Bayesian Approach to Quantify the Contribution of Animal-Food Sources to Human Salmonellosis 255
Tine Hald, David Vose, Henrik C. Wegener, and Timour Koupeev

Quantifying Human Health Risks from Virginiamycin Used in Chickens 271
Louis A. Cox, Jr. and Douglas A. Popken

Differences in Perception of Risk Between People Who Have and Have Not Experienced *Salmonella* Food Poisoning 289
Sharon M. Parry, Susan Miles, Ascanio Tridente, Stephen R. Palmer, and South and East Wales Infectious Disease Group

BOOK REVIEWS 301

Risk Analysis

Volume 24, Number 2 **April 2004**

Letter to the Editor 305
David M. Stieb, Alan J. Krupnick, Wiktor L. Adamowicz, Paul De Civita, Richard T. Burnett, and Barry Jessiman

Response to Letter to the Editor 307
M. Pandey

Risk as Analysis and Risk as Feelings: Some Thoughts about Affect, Reason, Risk, and Rationality 311
Paul Slovic, Melissa L. Finucane, Ellen Peters, and Donald G. MacGregor

Risk Perceptions of Mobile Phone Use While Driving 323
Mathew P. White, J. Richard Eiser, and Peter R. Harris

The Benefits and Costs of Disclosing Information about Risks: What Do We Know about Right-to-Know? 335
Thomas C. Beierle

Risk-Risk Balancing for Hazardous Waste Workers: Alternative Work, Traffic Fatalities, and Unemployment 347
Michael Gochfeld

Evaluating the Efficacy of a Mental Models Approach for Improving Occupational Chemical Risk Protection 349
Jörg Niewöhner, Patrick Cox, Simon Gerrard, and Nick Pidgeon

Ecological Risk Ranking: Development and Evaluation of a Method for Improving Public Participation in Environmental Decision Making 363
Henry H. Willis, Michael L. DeKay, M. Granger Morgan, H. Keith Florig, and Paul S. Fischbeck

Estimation of Tuberculosis Risk on a Commercial Airliner 379
Gwangpyo Ko, Kimberly M. Thompson, and Edward A. Nardell

Risk Assessment of Listeriosis Linked to the Consumption of Two Soft Cheeses Made from Raw Milk: Camembert of Normandy and Brie of Meaux 389
Moez Sanaa, Louis Coroller, and Olivier Cerf

Dose Response for Infection by *Escherichia coli* O157:H7 from Outbreak Data 401
Peter Teunis, Katsuhisa Takumi, and Kunihiro Shinagawa

Modeling Growth and Reduction of Microorganisms in Foods as Functions of Temperature and Time 409
Robert L. McMasters and Ewen C. Todd

Risk-Adjusted Mission Value: Trading Off Mission Risk for Mission Value 415
Ralph F. Miles, Jr.

Waste Package Performance Evaluations for the Proposed High-Level Nuclear Waste Repository at Yucca Mountain 425
Kevin G. Mon, Bryan E. Bullard, Sunil Mehta, and Joon H. Lee

Interpretation of Monte Carlo Simulations Using Parameter Space Plots 437
Christopher A. Kennedy

Science-Based Trade Disputes: A New Challenge in Harmonizing the Evidentiary Systems of Law and Science 443
Siobán D. Harlow

The Contrast Between Risk Assessment and Rules of Evidence in the Context of International Trade Disputes: Can the U.S. Experience Inform the Process? 449
Elizabeth L. Anderson and Catherine St. Hilaire

Environmental Risk, Precaution, and Scientific Rationality in the Context of WTO/NAFTA Trade Rules 461
Douglas Crawford-Brown, Joost Pauwelyn, and Kelly Smith

The *Asbestos Case*: A Comment on the Appointment and Use of Nonpartisan Experts in World Trade Organization Dispute Resolution Involving Health Risk 471
Russellyn S. Carruth and Bernard D. Goldstein

The Weakest Link: Demonstrating the Inconsistency of "Appropriate Levels of Protection" in *Australia-Salmon* 483
Jeffery Atik

The Precautionary Principle and/or Risk Assessment in World Trade Organization Decisions: A Possible Role for Risk Perception 491
Bernard Goldstein and Russellyn S. Carruth

The WHO/WTO Study on Trade and Public Health: A Critical Assessment 501
Robert Howse

BOOK REVIEWS 509

Risk Analysis

Volume 24, Number 3 **June 2004**

Letter to the Editor Regarding Mad Cow Hysteria 513
David W. Gaylor

PERSPECTIVE

How Useful Is Quantitative Risk Assessment? 515
George E. Apostolakis

The Potential of Next-Generation Microbiological Diagnostics to Improve Bioterrorism Detection Speed 521
Elizabeth A. Casman

Ramifications of Risk Measures in Implementing Quantitative Performance Assessment for the Proposed Radioactive Waste Repository at Yucca Mountain, Nevada, USA 537
Sitakanta Mohanty and Richard B. Codell

Mesothelioma Among Brake Mechanics: An Expanded Analysis of a Case-Control Study 547
Patrick A. Hessel, M. Jane Teta, Michael Goodman, and Edmund Lau

Quantification of Variability and Uncertainty Using Mixture Distributions: Evaluation of Sample Size, Mixing Weights, and Separation Between Components 553
Junyu Zheng and H. Christopher Frey

Comparison of Sensitivity Analysis Methods Based on Applications to a Food Safety Risk Assessment Model 573
Sumeet R. Patil and H. Christopher Frey

A Risk Assessment for Occupational Acrylonitrile Exposure Using Epidemiology Data 587
Thomas B. Starr, Christine Gause, Ada O. Youk, Roslyn Stone, Gary M. Marsh, and James J. Collins

Estimates of Lifetime-Absorbed Daily Doses from the Use of Personal-Care Products Containing Polyacrylamide: A Monte Carlo Analysis 603
Cynthia B. Van Landingham, Greg A. Lawrence, and Annette M. Shipp

The Risk of MTBE Relative to Other VOCs in Public Drinking Water in California 621
Pamela R. D. Williams, Laurie Benton, and Patrick J. Sheehan

Value of Information Analysis in Environmental Health Risk Management Decisions: Past, Present, and Future 635
Fumie Yokota and Kimberly M. Thompson

Dead Reckoning: Demographic Determinants of the Accuracy of Mortality Risk Perceptions 651
Jahn Karl Hakes and W. Kip Viscusi

Agreement Between Scales in the Measurement of Breast Cancer Risk Perceptions 665
Marilyn M. Schapira, Susan L. Davids, Timothy L. McAuliffe, and Ann B. Nattinger

Optimal and Acceptable Technical Facilities Involving Risks 675
Ruediger Rackwitz

2002 BEST PAPER SPECIAL ISSUE

Applying the Partitioned Multiobjective Risk Method (PMRM) to Portfolio Selection 697
Joost Reyes Santos and Yacov Y. Haimes

Explaining Public Resistance to Genetically Modified Corn: An Analysis of the Distribution of Benefits and Risks 715
Felicia Wu

Using Risk Assessment, Benefit-Cost Analysis, and Real Options to Implement a Precautionary Principle 727
Scott Farrow

Local Acceptance of a High-Level Nuclear Waste Repository 737
Lennart Sjöberg

Computational Modeling of Serum-Binding Proteins and Clearance in Extrapolations Across Life Stages and Species for Endocrine Active Compounds 751
Justin G. Teeguarden and Hugh A. Barton

Engineered Containment and Control Systems: Nurturing Nature 771
James H. Clarke, Margaret M. MacDonell, Ellen D. Smith, R. Jeffrey Dunn, and W. Jody Waugh

Erratum to "Further Notes on Public Response to Uncertainty in Risks and Science" by Branden B. Johnson, in *Risk Analysis, 23*(4), 2003 781

BOOK REVIEWS 783

Risk Analysis

Volume 24, Number 4 **August 2004**

Letter to the Editor Regarding "Strategic Alternative Responses to Risks of Terrorism (11 October, 2003)" 785
Dr. Gordon Avery

SPECIAL ISSUE ON RISK ASSESSMENT FOR INVASIVE SPECIES

Risk Assessment for Invasive Species 787
Mark C. Andersen, Heather Adams, Bruce Hope, and Mark Powell

Allee Effects and the Risk of Biological Invasion 795
John M. Drake

Assessing the Risk of Invasive Spread in Fragmented Landscapes 803
Kimberly A. With

Projecting Rates of Spread for Invasive Species 817
Michael G. Neubert and Ingrid M. Parker

Establishment Risks for Invasive Species 833
Steven M. Bartell and Shyam K. Nair

Ecological Risk Assessment Conceptual Model Formulation for Nonindigenous Species 847
Wayne G. Landis

What Can Decision Analysis Do for Invasive Species Management? 859
Lynn A. Maguire

Habitat Destruction, Fragmentation, and Disturbance Promote Invasion by Habitat Generalists in a Multispecies Metapopulation 869
Michelle Marvier, Peter Kareiva, and Michael G. Neubert

Bioeconomics of Managing the Spread of Exotic Pest Species with Barrier Zones 879
Alexei A. Sharov

Risk Analysis for Invasive Species: General Framework and Research Needs 893
Mark C. Andersen, Heather Adams, Bruce Hope, and Mark Powell

SPECIAL ISSUE ON TERRORISM AND SECURITY

A Discussion of Findings and Their Possible Implications from a Workshop on Bioterrorism Threat Assessment and Risk Management 901
Raymond A. Zilinskas, Bruce Hope, and D. Warner North

CAPPS II: The Foundation of Aviation Security? 909
Arnold Barnett

The Lamppost, the Wizard, and the Law: Reflections on Professor Barnett's Assessment of CAPPS II 917
Peter Carstensen

CAPPS II: A Risky Choice Concerning an Untested Risk Detection Technology 921
Jonathan P. Caulkins

Comments on "CAPPS II: The Foundation of Aviation Security?" 925
B. John Garrick

Safety Versus Defense: Comments on "CAPPS II: The Foundation of Aviation Security?" 929
Itzhak Ravid

Reply to Discussants 933
Arnold Barnett

The Problem of Redundancy Problem: Why More Nuclear Security Forces May Produce Less Nuclear Security 935
Scott D. Sagan

Redundancy and Nuclear Security 947
George E. Apostolakis

Thinking about How Many Guards Will Do the Job 949
Matthew Bunn

Redundancy as a Design Principle and an Operating Principle 955
John S. Carroll

Increasing the Number of Guards at Nuclear Power Plants 959
Ron Westrum

A Risk-Based Approach to Setting Priorities in Protecting Bridges Against Terrorist Attacks 963
Maria Leung, James H. Lambert, and Alexander Mosenthal

Mathematical Methods in Combatting Terrorism 985
Bernard Harris

RESEARCH ARTICLES

Expressing Economic Risk—Review and Presentation of a Unifying Approach 989
Terje Aven, Espen Fyhn Nilsen, and Thomas Nilsen

The Impact of Dietary Changes Among the Inuit of Nunavik (Canada): A Socioeconomic Assessment of Possible Public Health Recommendations Dealing with Food Contamination 1007
Gérard Duhaime, Marcelle Chabot, Pierre Fréchette, Véronique Robichaud, and Solange Proulx

Quantification of Variability and Uncertainty for Censored Data Sets and Application to Air Toxic Emission Factors 1019
Yuchao Zhao and H. Christopher Frey

Simple Bounds on Cumulative Intensity Functions of Renewal and G-Renewal Processes with Increasing Failure Rate Underlying Distributions 1035
Mark P. Kaminskiy

Use of Advances in Technology for Maritime Risk Assessment 1041
J. Wang, H. S. Sii, J. B. Yang, A. Pillay, D. Yu, J. Liu, E. Maistralis, and A. Saajedi

BOOK REVIEWS 1065

Risk Analysis

Volume 24, Number 5 **October 2004**

Bounding Poorly Characterized Risks: A Lung Cancer Example 1071
Minh Ha-Duong, Elizabeth A. Casman, and M. Granger Morgan

Commentary on Ha-Duong et al.: Bounding Analysis as an Inadequately Specified Methodology 1085
Sander Greenland

Response to Sander Greenland's Critique of Bounding Analysis 1093
Elizabeth A. Casman, Minh Ha-Duong, and M. Granger Morgan

Bacon, Boole, and Popper 1097
David John Fisk

Hexavalent Chromium and Lung Cancer in the Chromate Industry: A Quantitative Risk Assessment 1099
Robert M. Park, James F. Bena, Leslie T. Stayner, Randall J. Smith, Herman J. Gibb, and Peter S. J. Lees

Combined Effects of Contaminant Desorption and Toxicity on Risk from PAH Contaminated Sediments 1109
Leslie M. Shor, David S. Kosson, Karl J. Rockne, Lily Y. Young, and Gary L. Taghon

Pathway Analysis for Population-Total Health Impacts of Toxic Metal Emissions 1121
Joseph V. Spadaro and Ari Rabl

The Maximally Exposed Individual—Comparison of Maximum Likelihood Estimation of High Quantiles to an Extreme Value Estimate 1143
Machelle D. Wilson, William P. McCormick, and T. G. Hinton

Bayesian Monte Carlo Uncertainty Analysis of Human Health Risks from Animal Antimicrobial Use in a Dynamic Model of Emerging Resistance 1153
Louis Anthony Cox Jr. and Douglas A. Popken

Addressing Nonlinearity in the Exposure-Response Relationship for a Genotoxic Carcinogen: Cancer Potency Estimates for Ethylene Oxide 1165
C. R. Kirman, L. M. Sweeney, M. J. Teta, R. L. Sielken, C. Valdez-Flores, R. J. Albertini, and M. L. Gargas

Standardized Approach for Developing Probabilistic Exposure Factor Distributions 1185
Randy L. Maddalena, Thomas E. McKone, and Michael D. Sohn

Worker Exposure Standard for Phosphine Gas 1201
Bill Pepelko, Joel Seckar, Paul R. Harp, James H. Kim, David Gray, and Elizabeth L. Anderson

Risk Management for Leontief-Based Interdependent Systems 1215
Pu Jiang and Yacov Y. Haimes

Spatial Risk Assessment Across Large Landscapes with Varied Land Use: Lessons from a Conservation Assessment of Military Lands 1231
Mark C. Andersen, Bruce Thompson, and Kenneth Boykin

Role of Comparative Risk Assessment in Addressing Environmental Security in the Middle East 1243
Alon Tal and Igor Linkov

Some Bayesian Experimental Design Theory for Risk Reduction in Extrapolation 1249
Michael J. LuValle

AGAPE-ET: A Methodology for Human Error Analysis of Emergency Tasks 1261
Jae W. Kim, Wondea Jung, and Jaejoo Ha

Arguments for Testing Ethnic Identity and Acculturation as Factors in Risk Judgments 1279
Branden B. Johnson

Expert and Public Perception of Risk from Biotechnology 1289
Lucia Savadori, Stefania Savio, Eraldo Nicotra, Rino Rumiati, Melissa Finucane, and Paul Slovic

Travel Risks in a Time of Terror: Judgments and Choices 1301
Baruch Fischhoff, Wändi Bruine de Bruin, Wendy Perrin, and Julie Downs

Reactions to Genetically Modified Food Crops and How Perception of Risks and Benefits Influences Consumers' Information Gathering 1311
Carlene Wilson, Greg Evans, Phil Leppard, and Julie Syrette

Accommodating Uncertainty in Comparative Risk 1323
Clinton J. Andrews, David M. Hassenzahl, and Branden B. Johnson

Intended Message Versus Message Received in Hypothetical Physician Risk Communications: Exploring the Gap 1337
Andrea D. Gurmankin, Jonathan Baron, and Katrina Armstrong

An Emotion-Based Model of Risk Perception and Stigma Susceptibility: Cognitive Appraisals of Emotion, Affective Reactivity, Worldviews, and Risk Perceptions in the Generation of Technological Stigma 1349
Ellen M. Peters, Burt Burraston, and C. K. Mertz

Effects of Context and Feelings on Perceptions of Genetically Modified Food 1369
Ellen Townsend, David D. Clarke, and Betsy Travis

Psychological Determinants of Willingness to Taste and Purchase Genetically Modified Food 1385
Ellen Townsend and Scott Campbell

Risk and Climate Change: Perceptions of Key Policy Actors in Canada 1395
Richard C. Stedman

BOOK REVIEWS 1409

Risk Analysis

Volume 24, Number 6 **December 2004**

Comment on "Probabilistic Risk Analysis for a High-Level Radioactive Waste Repository" by B. L. Cohen in *Risk Analysis*, Volume 23, 909–915 1417
R. C. Ewing, C. S. Palenik, and L. F. Konikow

Response to the Comments by Ewing, Palenik, and Konikow 1421
Bernard L. Cohen

On the Limitations of Redundancies in the Improvement of System Reliability 1423
M. Elisabeth Paté-Cornell, Robin L. Dillon, and Seth D. Guikema

Modeling the Demand Reduction Input-Output (I-O) Inoperability Due to Terrorism of Interconnected Infrastructures 1437
Joost R. Santos and Yacov Y. Haimes

Acceptance Sampling Based on Truncated Life Tests in the Birnbaum Saunders Model 1453
Ayman Baklizi and Abed El Qader El Masri

Application of Human Reliability Analysis to Nursing Errors in Hospitals 1459
Kayoko Inoue and Akio Koizumi

Trust, the Asymmetry Principle, and the Role of Prior Beliefs 1475
Wouter Poortinga and Nick F. Pidgeon

Managing Potential Health Risks from Electric Powerlines: A Decision Analysis Caught in Controversy 1487
Detlof von Winterfeldt, Thomas Eppel, John Adams, Raymond Neutra, and Vincent DelPizzo

Toward Improved Communication about Wildland Fire: Mental Models Research to Identify Information Needs for Natural Resource Management 1503
Melissa Zaksek and Joseph L. Arvai

Elicitation of Expert Judgments of Uncertainty in the Risk Assessment of Herbicide-Tolerant Oilseed Crops 1515
Martin P. Krayer von Krauss, Elizabeth A. Casman, and Mitchell J. Small

Site-Specific Updating and Aggregation of Bayesian Belief Network Models for Multiple Experts 1529
Neil A. Stiber, Mitchell J. Small, and Marina Pantazidou

The Role of Risk and Future Land Use in Cleanup Decisions at the Department of Energy 1539
Joanna Burger, Charles Powers, Michael Greenberg, and Michael Gochfeld

Characterizing Environmental Harm: Developments in an Approach to Strategic Risk Assessment and Risk Management 1551
Simon J. T. Pollard, Ray V. Kemp, Mark Crawford, Raquel Duarte-Davidson, James G. Irwin, and Roger Yearsley

Examining Localized Patterns of Air Quality Perception in Texas: A Spatial and Statistical Analysis 1561
Samuel D. Brody, B. Mitchell Peck, and Wesley E. Highfield

Major Psychological Factors Affecting Acceptance of Gene-Recombination Technology 1575
Yutaka Tanaka

Aviation Risk Perception: A Comparison Between Experts and Novices 1585
Mary E. Thomson, Dilek Önkal, Ali Avcioğlu, and Paul Goodwin

Direct Data Manipulation for Local Decision Analysis as Applied to the Problem of Arsenic in Drinking Water from Tube Wells in Bangladesh 1597
Andrew Gelman, Matilde Trevisani, Hao Lu, and Alexander van Geen

Integrated Analysis: Combining Risk and Economic Assessments While Preserving the Separation of Powers 1613
Richard A. Williams and Kimberly M. Thompson

Tiered Chemical Testing: A Value of Information Approach 1625
Fumie Yokota, George Gray, James K. Hammitt, and Kimberly M. Thompson

Promoting Transparency of Long-Term Environmental Decisions: The Hanford Decision Mapping System Pilot Project 1641
Christina H. Drew, Timothy L. Nyerges, and Thomas M. Leschine

Developmental Disruption of Thyroid Hormone: Correlations with Hearing Dysfunction in Rats 1665
K. M. Crofton

Quantitative Risk Assessment for Developmental Neurotoxic Effects 1673
Mehdi Razzaghi and Ralph Kodell

Role of the Standard Deviation in the Estimation of Benchmark Doses with Continuous Data 1683
David W. Gaylor and William Slikker, Jr.

Effects of Exposure Imprecision on Estimation of the Benchmark Dose 1689
Esben Budtz-Jørgensen, Niels Keiding, and Philippe Grandjean

Framework for Evaluation of Physiologically-Based Pharmacokinetic Models for Use in Safety or Risk Assessment 1697
Leona H. Clark, R. Woodrow Setzer, and Hugh A. Barton

MORM—A Petri Net Based Model for Assessing OH&S Risks in Industrial Processes: Modeling Qualitative Aspects 1719
David Vernez, Didier R. Buchs, Guillaume E. Pierrehumbert, and Adel Besrour

The Use of Risk Assessment to Decide the Control Strategy for Bluetongue in Italian Ruminant Populations 1737
Armando Giovannini, Stuart MacDiarmid, Paolo Calistri, Annamaria Conte, Lara Savini, Donatella Nannini, and Steve Weber

BOOK REVIEWS 1755